

NEW TARIFF TO NET U. S. \$700,000,000

DAWES OPENS GATEWAY FOR U. S. ECONOMY

Hail Budget System as Foundation of New Era in Federal Administration.

DIRECTOR SEEKS FACTS

Tells Bureau Chiefs in Dynamic Talk to Obtain Data by Burning Night Lights.

By Associated Press:

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Pres. Harding, the cabinet and 600 odd officials who guide government expenditures met Wednesday with Director Dawes of the new budget system to lay what was hailed as the foundation for a new era of economy in federal administration.

The president opened the conference with the declaration that "there is not a menace in the world today like growing public indebtedness and mounting expenditures."

He referred to the gathering as a first and extraordinary method adopted to meet an emergency and gave way to Mr. Dawes.

The new director promptly jumped off the platform "to get mentally closer," he said, to his audience, and in the 45-minute talk which followed he alternately coaxed, threatened and reassured his auditors, and addressed the president and admonished the cabinet members personally.

In concluding he ordered the bureau chiefs to their feet and, holding up his hand, recited the following pledge addressed to the president:

"These men, of whom I am one, realize the perplexity of your position, realize that the business of the country is prostrate, that its working men are out of employment, that we are faced with inexorable necessity of reducing expenditures and we propose, just as we did four years ago to win the war, to try to do it. And that's all we can do."

The little government auditorium set aside for the gathering was crammed to the doors and windows ails, sweltering in heat when the speaker service men forced through the stage. Pres. Harding's party with Vice Pres. Coolidge, Gen. Pershing and the cabinet.

Major general and rear admiral with their elderly uniforms and sat packed in close ranks among city dress and there was also a sprinkling of women. Pres. Harding greeted them as "fellow workers" while Director Dawes hailed them indiscriminately as "friends," "folks" and "people."

"You have a right to the information," he said, turning to Pres. Harding, "just as the president of a business corporation has the right."

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SENATE MAY YIELD ON NAVAL DISPUTE

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Senate amendments to the naval appropriation bill generally met with disfavor in the house Wednesday during consideration of the conference report on the measure. Only a few of the senate changes were agreed to, among them the Borah disarmament amendment and a proposal to create a bureau of aeronautics in the navy department. Amendments calling for increased appropriations met with opposition, practically without exception.

The bill will reach the senate again Thursday, the last day before the beginning of the fiscal year for which it makes provision, and if it is rushed to the president for his signature in order to become effective at midnight, it will be necessary for the senate to yield on all of the amendments which met with house disapproval.

\$25 in Prizes and Easy to Win Them

The News-Times through its always interesting Weekly Market Basket department will again distribute \$25 in cash prizes to lucky people this week, as follows:

A cash prize of five dollars for the best food recipe submitted to the Market Basket department with prices of \$2 each for the next five best.

Five dollars in cash to the first person who enters the store of two selected dealers, advertising on the market pages which appear in The News-Times tomorrow afternoon and Saturday morning. All the lucky persons have to do is to be the first one in the store that asks for an article advertised on these pages.

Get the habit of reading these market pages. They're always interesting. Every Friday afternoon and Saturday morning in

THE NEWS-TIMES

Bombers Score But Two Hits On Battleship

By Associated Press:

WASHINGTON, June 28.—Only two hits were scored on the radio-controlled battleship Iowa in the bombing attacks from the air off the Virginia capes Wednesday. A dispatch to the navy department said that the hits were scored with dummy cement bombs on the forecastle deck. Army, navy and marine corps aviators in scout planes "hooped off" from land bases and within two hours and 45 minutes discovered the Iowa, which was approaching the mainland off the Virginia capes.

One hour later the remaining planes were released for the attack on the Iowa, and according to information reaching the navy department, experienced no difficulty in locating the position of the battleship after the scout planes had established contact with it.

Two planes of the NC type, piloted by navy aviators, were compelled to descend at sea. Both were accounted for.

Everything is in readiness for the grand opening. The big Greek cross shaped building, which will house the exhibits of South Bend industrial products, is completed, and many of the exhibitors already have moved in their exhibits.

OPEN EXPOSITION WITH CEREMONIES AT PARK TONIGHT

Mayor Carson to Turn on Lights That Start Progressive Exhibit Here.

South Bend's Progressive exposition will open at Springbrook park at 7:30 o'clock tonight, and will remain open until Saturday night, July 2, at midnight.

Everything is in readiness for the grand opening. The big Greek cross shaped building, which will house the exhibits of South Bend industrial products, is completed, and many of the exhibitors already have moved in their exhibits.

On the opening of the Chamber of Commerce, will formally open the exposition. Pres. Johnston will present Mayor Ralph Gaylor of Mishawaka. Mayor Carson will then be introduced, and the mayor will then turn on the lights in the exposition building following a short talk.

Earl Frazer Newberry's Exposition band will play the "Star Spangled Banner," following Mayor Carson's turning on the lights. Frazer's band, direct from the Metropolitan Opera Co., New York, will sing. Miss Ingram is said to possess an exceptionally fine contralto voice.

Big Singers Here. J. Cameron McLean, noted Scotch singer, will also sing at the exposition. This evening Mr. McLean is one of the noted baritone singers of the world.

In addition to the musical program, there will be exhibited three free acts, including "The Bouncing Balloons," "The Cairo Sisters," and "La Vera," the latter being a child who performs 80 feet in the air.

There will be an afternoon and evening performance of the free acts and a musical program every day throughout the exposition. On the evening of the Fourth of July there will be given at the exposition one of the most elaborate fireworks displays ever witnessed in northern Indiana.

SENTENCE YOUTH FOR ROBBERING POOR MOTHER

ANDERSON, Ind., June 29.—Clyde McEwen, 17, received maximum penalty, six months on the state farm and a fine of \$100, for stealing \$6 from his mother, when he was arraigned before Mayor Frank Wedemeyer Wednesday.

McEwen, who is a washerwoman, supports nine children and had saved the money from her earnings. McEwen has been arrested for misdemeanors before.

INTEREST CLIMBS ON DEBTOR NATIONS BILL

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Approximately one billion dollars interest was owed the United States by European debtor nations up to about May 15, treasury officials told the senate finance committee Wednesday in explaining the administration bill to give the secretary of the treasury broad authority in funding the allied debts. Assistant Secy. Wadsworth placed the amount of interest due at \$943,534.75.

Secretary Mellon told the committee that no suggestion has been made that the United States accept German reparations bonds as substitutes for the alleged obligations and declared that the treasury had no intention of inviting any such proposal.

CRAFT PRESIDENTS TO DECIDE ON CUT

CHICAGO, June 29.—The executive council of the Federated Shop Crafts Wednesday decided to call all international presidents of the six crafts here for a conference Friday at which it is expected the council will decide its attitude toward the eight employees.

B. M. Jewell, president of the Railway Employees' department of the American Federation of Labor, stated that the situation is serious. No figures were given out on the referendum vote on acceptance of the wage cut, but it is said, results are all in and probably will be announced tomorrow.

DISARMAMENT MEETS FAVOR WITH CONGRESS

Both Houses Agree to Borah Amendment Calling Conference of Powers.

VOTE CARRIES 330 TO 4

Hoosier Solon is Among Those Who Pass Negative Opinion Upon Rider.

By Associated Press:

WASHINGTON, June 29.—The house agreed late Wednesday to the Borah disarmament amendment to the naval appropriation bill. The vote was 330 to 4. Representative Moore, Indiana, republican, and Rep. Campbell, Pennsylvania, democrat, voted present.

Wild shouts greeted Rep. Kelley, Michigan, in charge of the bill, when he moved to concur with the senate in the Borah amendment to the naval appropriation bill. In no mood for extended debate, many members rose, applauding and cheering, and began to chant "vote, vote, vote." Debate which lasted half an hour, was confined to Mr. Mondell, Rep. Garrett, Tennessee, acting democratic leader and Rep. Byrnes, democrat, South Carolina.

Contrary to the expectation of some members, no attempt was made to offer the Porter substitute, which was considered broader than the Borah amendment, in that it would not restrict participants in the proposed conference to Great Britain, Japan and the United States, nor discussion solely to reduction of naval armaments.

Sees Legislature Dark. After referring to the Borah amendment as "narrow and restrictive," Mr. Mondell declared that inasmuch as the bill would go back on the last day of the fiscal year to the senate, "where one persistent and insistent gentleman can block the wheels of legislation" he doubted whether it would be wise to "haggle over the exact wording of the amendment."

Representative Garrett declared it was "most desirable" that the house concur in the Borah proposal without amendment while Mr. Byrnes, announcing he also favored such action, asserted republican leaders in the house had "wiggled and wobbled" on the disarmament question.

The president communicated the following message to congress concerning the amendment:

"There has come to my attention the questions in disagreement between the two houses of congress on the naval bill, and I understand are in proceeding to investigate the difficulty has been experienced in arriving at a satisfactory agreement with regard to the language to be used in expressing the favorable attitude of the congress towards efforts to secure international agreement for limitation of armaments."

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SEN. FRANCE ON WAY TO SOVIET RUSSIA

RIGA, June 29.—Senator Joseph I. France of Maryland, who is on the way to Soviet Russia to investigate the possibility of trade relations between Russia and the United States arrived here today. Unless complications arise which he does not expect, Senator France hopes to leave Riga for Moscow tomorrow.

WILL TRY TO STOP JUMP IN GAS PRICE

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 29.—Suits to enjoin the Citizens Gas Co. of Indianapolis from charging the new rate of 30 cents a thousand cubic feet of gas, which was authorized recently by the public service commission and to compel the refund to patrons of all charges made in excess of the former 20 cent rate, will be filed within a few days by the Gas Users' Protective association, according to Ira C. Koehn, secretary and treasurer of the organization.

He is young, is said to have a membership of more than 1,500 patrons of the company.

USE OF WATERWAYS AIM OF ASSOCIATION

BUFFALO, N. Y., June 29.—Maximum use of water ways from the Great Lakes to the Atlantic was the aim of the Erie Waterway Association at its first annual convention here today. An annual tonnage of 70,000,000 for the large canal should be possible, Dr. Henry Moskowitz, chairman, declared.

The shipper will use the canal as soon as we can show him efficient service," he said.

The question of the St. Lawrence ship canal project will not be discussed at this convention, the chairman announced.

FARMERS-RADICALS CLASH; TWO KILLED

MEXICO CITY, June 29.—Two men were killed and several wounded in a clash yesterday between farmers and radicals at Puebla, state of Queretaro, following an alleged violation by the radicals of the church in that village.

A Prince and His Bride



Prince Michael Cataguzene and his bride, Miss Clarissa Pelham Curtis, of Boston. Wedding date, June 27. The prince's mother was Miss Julia Dent Grant, granddaughter of the president. Among those invited to the wedding breakfast was Patrick J. O'Connor, highway surveyor, who worked men overtime eliminating the bumps in the road between the Curtis home and the church.

DE VALERA DECLINES GIRL NAMES PASTOR BRITAIN'S PROPOSAL IN ILLICIT AFFAIR

Declares Invitation in Present Form is Unacceptable to Erin's Representatives.

DUBLIN, June 29.—The proposal of Premier Lloyd George for a conference in London on the Irish question between representatives of southern and northern Ireland and the British government is impossible of acceptance in its present form. This declaration is made by Eamon DeValera, the Irish republican leader, to Sir James Craig, the Ulster premier, in reply to Sir James' notification that he cannot meet Mr. DeValera in a conference in Dublin.

Mr. DeValera's letter is quoted by the Irish Bulletin, organ of the Daily Eireann, as follows:

"I greatly regret that you cannot come to a conference in Dublin Monday. Mr. Lloyd George's proposal because of its implications, is impossible of acceptance in its present form. Our political differences ought to be adjusted and can, I believe, be adjusted on Irish soil. But it is obvious that in the negotiations of peace with Great Britain the Irish should act as a unit on some common principle."

All four southern unionists, Earl Dillon, Sir Maurice Dockrell, Sir Robert H. Woods and Andrew Jameson, have accepted Mr. DeValera's invitation for a conference at the Mansion house, Dublin, Monday, which presumably forms a prelude to a further reply by DeValera to the British prime minister. The refusal of Sir James Craig to attend, however, it is contended, will detract from the importance of the conference and many unionists here regard the invitation to the Ulster premier as "mistaken tactics" on the part of the republican leader.

RAILROADS ISSUE BIG LIST OF SECURITIES

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Five hundred sixty-one million dollars' worth of railroad securities including \$411,000,000 worth of bonds, have been issued with the approval of the interstate commerce commission during the last year. W. A. Collins, director of the commission's bureau of finance, testified Wednesday before a senate investigating committee.

The government's revolving fund for loans to railroads has been obtained to the extent of \$225,000,000, he said, but considering amounts reserved for payments of railroad administration accounts and loans authorized, but not extended, the amount available for further credits is less than \$1,000,000.

RECORD NUMBER OF SCRIBES AT FIGHT

NEW YORK, June 29.—Probably more newspaper correspondents than were employed on the battlefields of France during the world war will be on hand to report the Dempsey-Carpentier fight encounter at Jersey City next Saturday.

Ike Dorgan, who has charge of the press arrangements, said there would be seven hundred newspapermen at the ring side, two hundred of whom would be dictating to telegraph operators while the bout was in progress, and the remainder encircling the arena directly in front of the holders of fifty dollar tickets.

It will be the greatest array of light chroniclers, or indeed chroniclers of any other kind, ever assembled to "cover" a single event.

NEW SALESMEN SHOULD ENTER CAMPAIGN NOW

Extra Offer Which Expires July 9 Will Prove Big Help.

WANT MORE MEMBERS

The News-Times Offers Opportunity of Life Time to Readers.

Today, Friday and Saturday and all next week in which members of The News-Times Salesmanship club can take advantage of the "credit offer extraordinary" which expires at 1 p. m. Saturday, July 9.

Nine days in which members can roll up credits at the rate of 60,000 bonus credits on each and every \$20 worth of new subscriptions in addition to the regular number earned on each subscription.

Not Too Late. There is still time for newcomers to jump into the campaign and as a result of but a few hours' work in subscription selling be among the top-notchers. Several who entered but a few days ago are now among the highest standing members, which demonstrates beyond a question of a doubt that it is not too late to enter.

Subscription selling be among the top-notchers. Several who entered but a few days ago are now among the highest standing members, which demonstrates beyond a question of a doubt that it is not too late to enter.

There will be other extra credit offers later during the campaign, but they will positively be smaller than the present one. Sixty thousand extra credits on every \$20 worth of new subscriptions means several times the regular schedule. Every member and every prospective member should take the regular credit schedule which appears in the advertisement in this issue and then figure out just what this big offer really means.

Golden Opportunity. The campaign is now warming up and there is much more activity within the past few days than there was up to this time, but it is still a very easy matter for a new member or one down in the list to force to the top. But now is the time to do it.

It is very likely that the same condition will not be true after July 9, for it would be ridiculous to assume that members would let such a golden opportunity to gain a tremendous advantage pass without putting forth unusual effort. Those who fully realize the possibilities between now and July 9 and who take full advantage of them to the full extent will more than likely be one of the capture the bigger awards on August 13, when the campaign ends.

And then, too, there are \$200 extra cash awards which are hanging by a thread. (Continued on Page Two)

RETIREMENT BOARD DISCUSSES PAYMENT

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 29.—Proposed payment from the state school tuition fund to the teachers' retirement fund for distribution to four units where teachers' assessments for the fund were not adequate to meet outstanding pensions was discussed at a special meeting of the teachers' retirement fund board held here Wednesday.

While the controversy exists, pensioners of teachers in the four deficient units at Vincennes, Jeffersonville and Bartholomew and Jefferson counties, are not being paid, according to Lincoln N. Hines, state superintendent. Decision in the case is expected soon.

INDICT TWO CHICAGO MEN FOR EXTORTION

CHICAGO, June 29.—Thomas S. Kearney, president of the Chicago building trades council and John McCaffery of the Electricians' union were indicted Wednesday by the special building probate grand jury before Chief Justice Charles A. McDonald.

The indictment charges Kearney with extorting \$15,000 "kick" in connection with the building of the Roosevelt theater on North State street. McCaffery is charged with conspiracy to extort \$150 from a building contractor.

POOL ROOM OWNER'S SENTENCE SET ASIDE

INDIANAPOLIS, June 29.—Conviction of Paul Chast, Fort Wayne pool room owner, of receiving stolen goods, was set aside today by the supreme court. In ordering a new trial, the court based its reversal of the Allen circuit court on the ground that the prosecution failed to prove that crime was committed in Allen county Indiana, as charged in the affidavit.

CRAFTS IN JERSEY TO STOP FIGHT SATURDAY

TRENTON, N. J., June 29.—Dr. Wilbur F. Crafts of Washington, superintendent of the International Reform bureau, came to Trenton tonight to take the field in the attempt by his forces to stop the Dempsey-Carpentier fight in Jersey City Saturday.

"If we can punish these fellows after the fight for any violation of the law, this will be the last fight in this country," he said.

RAIL COMMITTEE IN SESSION WITH PRES'T

WASHINGTON, June 29.—The steering committee of the Association of Railway Executives conferred with Pres. Harding Wednesday regarding railway readjustment and announced afterward that the subject would be further discussed at a conference of members of the association to be held Friday in New York.

Nine Jurors in Kaber Trial are Almost Accepted

Both State and Defense Tentatively Agree Upon Possible Panel.

By Associated Press:

CLEVELAND, O., June 29.—Nine jurors, four women and five men, had been tentatively accepted by both the state and defense when the trial of Mrs. Eva Catherine Kaber, charged with the murder of her husband, Daniel F. Kaber, adjourned until next Tuesday. The tentative seating of four women over the objection of Mrs. Kaber's counsel, it became known that her attorneys are busy building a defense of insanity which they assert, however, will not be depended upon solely.

During the noon recess of court Wednesday, Dr. G. A. Hyde, superintendent of the Massillon state hospital for insane, on invitation of Mrs. Kaber's counsel, examined her at the county jail. Attorney William B. Corrigan said the alienists inquired into her past life and particularly events leading up to the murder of Mr. Kaber by hired assassins in the Kaber home July 18, 1919. Mr. Kaber was stabbed 21 times. Attorney Corrigan said he did not know whether Dr. Hyde would be called as a witness in an effort to substantiate the plea of insanity.

At least half of the 35 men examined were excused because they said they were opposed to inflicting the death penalty. Attorney Francis W. Poulson, Mrs. Kaber's personal counsel, said a few days ago that he opposed women as jurors because they were more cold blooded and merciless than men. His attempt to have women excluded from the jury was overruled by Judge Bercon.

One woman was excused because she had formed an opinion as to the guilt or innocence of Mrs. Kaber. The jurors were permitted to go to their homes.

Before excusing them, Judge Bercon cautioned them to be very careful not to discuss the case. He told them that he was privileged to keep them in confinement, but that he would not do so unless their actions necessitated it.

RECOMMIT COAL RATE BILL TO COMMITTEE

WASHINGTON, June 29.—The senate Wednesday afternoon by a vote of 23 to 25, recommitted the Payne-Aldrich coal rate bill to the senate interstate commerce committee. The bill provides for the establishment of lower freight rates on coal during the summer months to promote buying.

The motion to recommit was made by Sen. Borah, republican of Idaho, who declared that "the measure is bound to be defeated in its present form and there is no reason why the senate should waste its time in considering it."

WILD ACTIVITY IN VOLCANIC ERUPTION

MESSINA, Italy, June 29.—The volcano Stromboli on Stromboli island, off the north coast of Sicily, burst into wild activity Tuesday night and terror fills the island. The molten rocks and sulphurous gases pouring from the crater, it is feared, may spell impending doom to the panic stricken inhabitants. The islanders, terrorized by the uneasy behavior of the volcano during the last three days, are contracting on the shores preparing for an attempt at flight, but waiting in the hope that the volcano will subside.

I. W. W. LEADER WILL RETURN TO AMERICA

CHICAGO, June 29.—William D. "Big Bill" Hayward, the fugitive I. W. W. leader, will sail for the United States from Russia on July 12, and will surrender himself to American authorities, it was announced here Wednesday. Hayward is under sentence of 20 years to the federal prison at Leavenworth, Kas.

The announcement was made by United States District Attorney Clyde on receipt of a wireless message from Hayward.

STILL BOOMING TAFT FOR CHIEF JUSTICE

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Recent developments revived speculation here today regarding the possible choice in the near future of a chief justice of the United States to succeed the late Edward Douglas White. There was no definite indication as to who would be named, although in most recent gossip about the place the name of William Howard Taft has been most in prominence. It is understood that many endorsements of the former president have come in from prominent lawyers in all parts of the country.

PRESENT TRANSCRIPT IN MURDER HEARING

CORUNNA, Mich., June 29.—The transcript of a statement purporting to have been made by Forest Higgins after his arrest, in which he was quoted as having admitted buying a gun, was introduced in evidence Wednesday at his trial for first degree murder in connection with the death of his fiancée, Lucy Wittum, who was poisoned.

According to this statement, the acid was purchased in Durand, Mich., two weeks prior to Miss Wittum's death.

MAKE PUBLIC PROVISIONS OF IMPORT BILL

No Explanatory Statements Accompany Introduction of Measure.

CONTINUE FREE LIST

Comparison of Wool Schedule Over Aldrich Duty Shows Reduction.

WASHINGTON, June 29.—The administration's permanent tariff bill was introduced Wednesday in the house and for the first time was made public.

No explanatory statements accompanied the introduction of the measure as has been the custom in the past and no official estimate of the revenue it is expected to return.

Unofficial estimates by members of the ways and means committee placed the expected return as high as \$700,000,000 a year. The Payne-Aldrich law in the normal pre-war years produced a little more than \$300,000,000 a year.

Examination of the bill, which covers 346 printed pages, shows that in some cases the rates proposed are higher than corresponding rates of the Payne-Aldrich law, while others are correspondingly lower.

An estimate of how the whole bill compares with the Payne-Aldrich law would only be possible by tariff experts making a detailed study, because the schedules of the new bill are in many cases not framed in parallel with the schedules of the Payne-Aldrich law, but are differently constructed.

In comparison with the Underwood tariff law of the Wilson administration, the new bill removes articles from the free list, although it leaves a large list free of duty, including print paper, wood pulp, leather and harness and agricultural implements. It raises the duties on the great bulk of imports already being taxed. It has made no notable additions to the free list.

Wool Schedule Lower.

Comparison of the wool schedule K of the Payne-Aldrich bill over which a bitter fight was waged in congress, showed material reductions in the free list, although it leaves a large list free of duty, including print paper, wood pulp, leather and harness and agricultural implements. It raises the duties on the great bulk of imports already being taxed. It has made no notable additions to the free list.

The same degree of shading was made by the committee on tariff rates, at 25 cents a pound and 20 percent ad valorem against the former republican rate of 33 to 44 cents a pound and 50 to 55 percent ad valorem. Republican members of the committee refusing heretofore to give any intimation as to the exact provisions of the measure, declared today that the rates on wool were much below the Payne-Aldrich schedule. Democratic members of the committee did not get access to the bill until late in the afternoon when they were at work tonight in an effort to find out just how it compares.

In the rush to get the bill to the house the committee had no time to submit a report, but it is subject to change, it was said, by a republican caucus. Only a few changes were made at the meeting Wednesday, the most important being a turn about on the question of oil. After voting down last week a proposal to tax crude petroleum, the committee at the eleventh hour, put a tax of 35 cents a barrel on crude oil, 25 cents a barrel on fuel oil.

Tax on Shingles. In deciding to drop the retaliatory tariff proposal the committee provided in the bill that if any country imposed a duty on any of the free list lumber exported from the U. S. the president might enter into negotiations with it to obtain removal of the tax and failing in his efforts, would be empowered to declare equal rates on the product imported from such country.

Most of the talk around the capitol in the last week has been over lumber, which was expected to be the real bone of contention at the first party caucus. But the leaders in the fight to have it remain on the free list indicated that such other differences as might exist on the subject might be adjusted. The tax of 50 cents a thousand on shingles brought some complaints from members who had been urging that no duty be imposed on any products needed at this time in relieving the housing shortage.

The oil tax, imposed on the heels of the action by the committee last week was unexpected. The duty duty was not as high, it was said, as that proposed and rejected the other day by a vote of 3 to 2, but American oil producers kept up the fight and the rate was the last important action of the committee before Chairman Forney took the bill to the house and formally introduced it. Along with oil the caucus is expected to deal with the chemical subject and some others.

TOUCHES WIRE; DIES.

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., June 29.—Willis Thompson, 21, a fireman employed by a traction company, was electrocuted here Wednesday when he touched a live wire.